

WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

- 1 1. A pump system, comprising;
2 an implantable pump having a pumping element, the implantable
3 pump being implantable into a patient for pumping a fluid in a patient, the pump having an
4 inlet which directs the fluid to the pumping element and an outlet which delivers fluid
5 from the pumping element; and
6 an external driver positioned outside the patient's body, the external
7 driver having a driving element, the driving element being drivingly coupled to the
8 pumping element to drive the pumping element from a location outside the patient.
- 1 2. The pump system of claim 1, wherein:
2 the implantable pump has a battery which powers the pump to run
3 the pumping element.
- 1 3. The implantable pump system of claim 2, wherein:
2 the coils also produce magnetic forces which drive the impeller
3 when the coils are energized by the battery.
- 1 4. The pump system of claim 1, wherein:
2 the implantable pump normally operates with the external driver.
- 1 5. The implantable pump system of claim 1, wherein:
2 the driving element includes means for generating a magnetic field.
- 1 6. The implantable pump system of claim 5, wherein:
2 the field generating means includes coils.
- 1 7. The implantable pump system of claim 1, wherein:
2 the pumping element has magnets attached thereto, the pumping
3 element being driven by magnetic forces produced by the external driver.
- 1 8. The implantable pump system of claim 1, wherein:
2 the pumping element includes an impeller.
- 1 9. The implantable pump system of claim 1, wherein:
2 the implantable pump has means for generating power to charge the

3 battery from mechanical energy of the pumping element when the external driver is
4 driving the impeller.

1 10. The implantable pump system of claim 1, wherein:
2 the electrical generator means includes coils which generate
3 electrical energy.

1 11. A method of operating an implantable pump, comprising the steps
2 of:
3 providing a blood pump having a pumping element and a battery,
4 the battery providing power to drive the pumping element, the pump also having a fluid
5 inlet and a fluid outlet, the pumping element receiving fluid from the pump inlet and
6 delivering the fluid to the pump outlet;
7 implanting the blood pump in a patient; and
8 charging the battery by driving the pumping element with an
9 external driver positioned outside the patient's body, wherein the mechanical motion of the
10 pumping element generates power to charge the battery.

1 12. The method of claim 11, wherein:
2 the providing step is carried out with the pumping element having
3 magnets attached thereto, the pumping element being driven by magnetic forces produced
4 between the magnets and the external driver, the external driver having means for
5 generating a magnetic field.

1 13. The method of claim 12, wherein:
2 the providing step is carried out with the magnetic field generating
3 means including coils.

1 14. The method of claim 11, wherein:
2 the providing step is carried out with the pump having internal coils
3 which drive the pumping element;
4 the charging step is carried out with the mechanical energy of the
5 pumping element being transferred into electrical energy at the internal coils, the electrical
6 energy produced at the internal coils being used to charge the battery.

1 15. The method of claim 11, wherein:
2 the providing step is carried out with the pumping element being an
3 impeller.